

Scoring Key for the PAFAS

All 30 items are rated from 0 to 3. Note that shaded items in the scoring key below must be reverse scored (i.e. 0=3, 1=2, 2=1, 3=0) before summing the Total Score for each subscale. PAFAS consist of two scales Parenting and Family Adjustment. PAFAS Parenting consists of four subscales and PAFAS Family Adjustment consists of 3 subscales which can be interpreted using the table below.

SCALE	ITEMS	INTERPRETATION	POSSIBLE RANGE
PAFAS Parenting			
Parental consistency	1,3,4,11,12	Higher scores indicate lower level of consistency	0-15
Coercive parenting	5,7,9,10,13	Higher scores indicate more coercive parenting	0-15
Positive Encouragement	2,6,8	Higher scores indicate lower level of positive encouragement	0-9
Parent-child relationship	14,15,16,17,18	Higher scores indicate worse parent-child relationship	0-15
PAFAS Family adjustment			
Parental adjustment	19,20,21,22,23	Higher scores indicate worse parent adjustment	0-15
Family relationships	24,25,26,27	Higher scores indicate worse family relationships	0-12
Parental teamwork	28,29,30	Higher scores indicate worse parental teamwork	0-9

Item	Enter Score	Item	Enter Score
	Parenting		Family Adjustment
1		19	
2		20	
3		21	
4		22	
5		23	
6		24	
7		25	
8		26	
9		27	
10		28	
11		29	
12		30	
13			
14			
15			
16			
17			
18			